# "W" CONTROL SUBFIELDS IN 4XX AND 5XX FIELDS

*Values*

| 4XX | Byte 0<br>1st Position | Byte 1<br>2nd Position | Byte 2<br>3rd Position | Byte 3<br>4th Position |
|---|---|---|---|---|
| | n | n | n<br>a<br>e | n<br>a<br>b |

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 3rd Position: | a = pre-AACR2 heading (linking reference)<br>e = earlier AACR2 heading | |
| 4th Position: | a = reference **not** made (displayed)<br>b = cataloger-generated reference with 664<br>**(may find, but never make)** | |

| 5XX | a<br>b<br>n | n | n | a<br>c<br>n |
|---|---|---|---|---|

| | | |
|---|---|---|
| 1st Position: | a = earlier heading<br>b = later heading<br>n = default | |
| 4th Position: | a = reference **not** made (displayed)<br>**(used in only one case)**<br>c = cataloger-generated reference with 663<br>**(used with pseudonyms only)** | |

# "W" CONTROL SUBFIELDS IN 4XX AND 5XX FIELDS

## *Possible Combinations*

|  | USMARC | UTILITY | EXPLANATION |
|---|---|---|---|
| **4XX** | nnnn | **BLANK** | Simple cross reference<br><br>Do **not** supply any $w values |
|  | nnan | **nna** | Linking reference to a pre-AACR2 heading (optional) |
|  | nnaa | **nnaa** | Pre-AACR2 heading is **not** a valid AACR2 reference |
|  | nnen | **nne** | Valid cross reference was also an earlier AACR2 heading |
|  | nnnb | **nnnb** | Reference not displayed; **664 field used (may find but never use)** |
| **5XX** | nnnn | **BLANK** | Simple see also reference<br><br>Do **not** supply any $w values |
|  | annn | **a** | Earlier heading |
|  | bnnn | **b** | Later heading |
|  | nnnc | **nnnc** | See also reference for pseudonyms (**663** field used) |
|  | nnna<br>bnna<br>anna | **nnna**<br>**bnna**<br>**anna** | Reference not made (displayed)<br>  cf. RI26.3B-C(1b), p. 2<br>**(unlikely ever to use)** |

# FIXED FIELD CONVERSION TABLE

| OCLC | MARC 21 | Name of Element | Values |
|---|---|---|---|
| ENC LVL | LEADER/17 | Encoding Level | o = early notice<br>n = verified* |
| UPD STATUS | 008/31 | Record update in progress | a = verified; can be used*<br>b = being updated |
| REF STATUS | 008/29 | Reference Evaluation | a = valid refs*<br>b = unevaluated<br>n = no refs* |
| AUTH STATUS | 008/33 | Level of Establishment | a = full*<br>b = memo<br>c = provisional*<br>d = preliminary |
| NAME | 008/32 | Undifferentiated Personal Name | a = personal name*<br>b = non-unique*<br>n = not a personal name* |
| RULES | 008/10 | Descriptive Cataloging Rules | a = earlier<br>b = AA1<br>c  = AA2*<br>d = compatible* |
| SOURCE | 008/39 | Cataloging Source | [blank] = LC and national libraries<br>c = PCC library*<br>d = Other<br>u = Unknown |

*value most likely to be used by PCC library

# 670 Field : Source Data Found

**subfield a (source citation):** *Title proper, Date of publication*
**subfield b (information found in source):** *Specific location of the information found (such as, t.p., jkt., cover, p. 97), information found, enclosed in parentheses*

*Example:* 670  The new book of electrocardiography, c1994: $b t.p.(Belinda B. Barnes, M.D.) back cover (head of surgery, Arlington Hospital Center, Arl., Va.) p. 3, etc. (b. 1946; d. 1994; heart specialist)

## *Other special types of citations:*

*Citing LC records found in OCLC:*
670     OCLC, Aug. 18, 1994 $b (hdg.:  Root, Elijah Paul, 1882-1947; usage: E.P. Root)

*Citing LC Minimal Level cataloging records found in OCLC:*
670     OCLC, Aug. 8, 1994 $b (LC MLC hdg.:  Knarr, Bruce Alan, 1946-;  usage: Bruce Alan Knarr)

*Citing the National Union Catalog (NUC) You may see:*
670     NUC pre-56 $b (Parker, Sir David Thomas, 1882- )

*You may see, but never make citation to the file formerly called LC PREMARC file:*
670     LC PREMARC file $b (Rotterdam Tire Co., inc.)]

*Citing Old catalog headings from LC's OPAC:*
670     LC database, Sept. 24, 1999 $b (hdg: John, William David, 1898- [from old catalog]; usage: not given)

*Citing reference sources:*
670     Nat. fac. dir., 1994 $b (John W. Smith, prof. of pharmacy, Univ. of Illinois, Urbana-Champaign; Ph. D., 1983 from Univ. of Michigan; b. Dec. 2, 1945)
670     DNB $b (Suarez, Benita; author, poet, musician; b. Mar. 20, 1924 in Los Angeles)

*Citing telephone calls:*
670     Phone call to T. Solís, Aug. 12, 1994 $b (Theodore Solis, prefers to use form: Ted Solís)

*Citing BGN (Board on Geographic Names):*
670     BGN, May 23, 1993 $b (Provincia di Varese [Varese = brief]; 44°22'N, 9°37'E)

*Citing other files or catalogs:*
670     NLC, Aug. 22, 1993 $b (Jones, Phyllis Markham, 1956- )
670     RLIN, Feb. 2, 1987 $b (hdg.: Parker, Bitterhaus & Phlung)
670     NLM files, Mar. 15, 1991 $b (Porterhouse, Phyllis, M.D.)
670     LC database, 18 Aug. 1994 $b (hdg.: Miles, Austin, 1933-; usage: Austin Miles; Kokomo the Clown)